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$$m_{\text{ball}} := 0.060 \text{ kg} \quad V_0 := 25 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \quad \theta := 45 \text{ deg}$$

$$\text{rebounds at same speed } V_F := V_0 \quad \theta := 45 \text{ deg}$$



Find **Impulse**

SOLUTION

USE **IMPULSE - MOMENTUM THEOREM IN 2-D**

$$\begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}} = \Delta P \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_X} = \Delta P_X \\ \text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_Y} = \Delta P_Y \end{array}$$

$$\text{From the picture above} \quad V_{0X} := V_0 \cdot \cos(\theta) \quad V_{0Y} := V_0 \cdot \sin(\theta)$$

$$V_{FX} := -V_F \cdot \cos(\theta) \quad V_{FY} := V_F \cdot \sin(\theta)$$

$$\Delta P_X := m_{\text{ball}} \cdot V_{FX} - m_{\text{ball}} \cdot V_{0X} \quad \Delta P_X = -2.121 \frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

Therefore $\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_X} := \Delta P_X$

in the same fashion we obtain $\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_Y}$

$$\Delta P_Y := m_{\text{ball}} \cdot V_{FY} - m_{\text{ball}} \cdot V_{0Y} \quad \Delta P_Y = 0 \frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

Therefore $\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_Y} := \Delta P_Y$

NOW USE IN GENERAL $\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}} := \sqrt{\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_X}^2 + \text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_Y}^2}$

$$\theta_{\text{net}} = \tan^{-1} \left(\left| \frac{\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_Y}}{\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}_X}} \right| \right) \quad \text{Quadrant} = ?$$

IN OUR CASE only the "X-component" survives and

$$|\text{Impulse}_{\text{NET}}| = 2.121 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s} \quad \theta_{\text{net}} = 180 \text{ DEG} \quad (\text{negative X - direction})$$